**TU/ CODL**

**TEZPUR UNIVERSITY**

**SEMESTER END EXAMINATION (SPRING) 2019**

**DEM 201: ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS AND POLICIES**

Time: **3 Hours** Total Marks: **70**

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks for the individual question.*

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1. Answer **any five** of the following question in one word or sentence: 1x5=5
2. Through which amendment, the fundamental duties was added under the Indian Constitution?
3. The first indication of the right to a wholesome environment can be traced to which case?
4. What was recognised by the Supreme Court in the case of *Olga Tellis* v. *Bombay Municipal Corporation*?
5. What is the central tenet of the theory of intergenerational equity?
6. Which writs are generally resorted in environmental matters?
7. The right to seek the Supreme Court’s enforcement of fundamental rights is provided under which Article?
8. Fill in the Blanks: 2x5=10
9. The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010 replaces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
10. The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first River Action Plan taken up under the National River Conservation Directorate (NRCD).
11. Water is the subject under\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ list under Schedule 7 of the Indian Constitution.
12. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_owner is the one who has title to land adjacent to a natural stream.
13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is a process having the ultimate objective of providing decision-makers with an indication of the likely consequences of their action.
14. Write short notes on **any two** of the following: 5x2=10
15. ‘Reserved forests’ under the Indian Forest Act, 1927.

**P.T.O.**

1. People vs. Park
2. Biopiracy
3. Urbanization as a cause of water pollution
4. Answer **any three** of the following: 15x3=45
5. Explain the environmental rights guaranteed under the Indian Constitution.
6. Analyse the general principles that should be applicable to the majority of protected area conflicts.
7. Elucidate the missions which form the core of the National Action Plan for Climate Change (NAPCC)
8. Critically analyse the role of Indian Judiciary in interpreting the right to clean and healthy environment as a fundamental right.

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